

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	045-251	1	9

Plotting Date: 04/22/2021

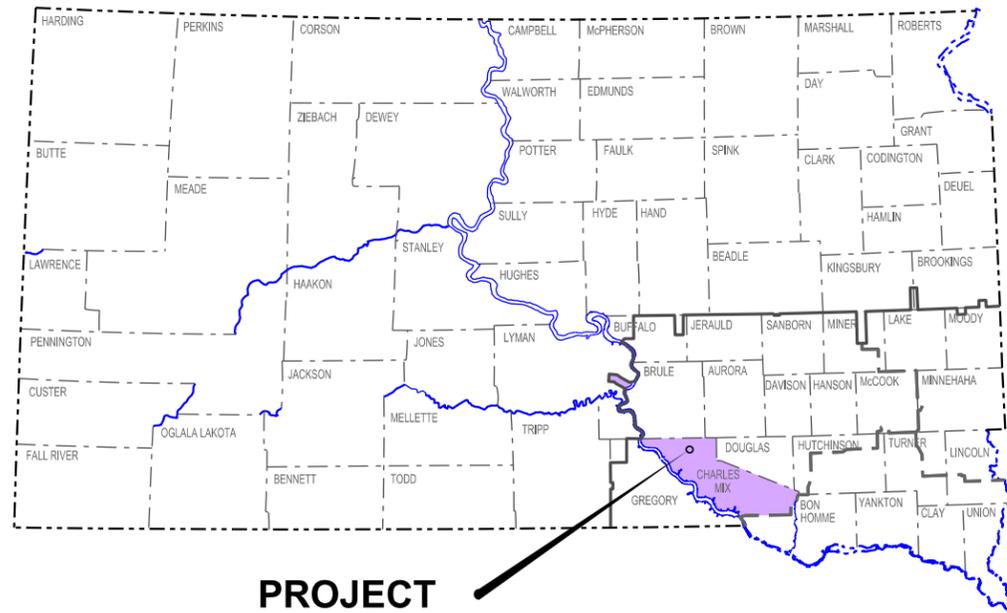
PLANS FOR PROPOSED  
**PROJECT 045-251**  
**SD HIGHWAY 45**  
**CHARLES MIX COUNTY**

REMOVE CULVERT & REPLACE WITH RIPRAP  
PCN I6H0

**INDEX OF SHEETS**

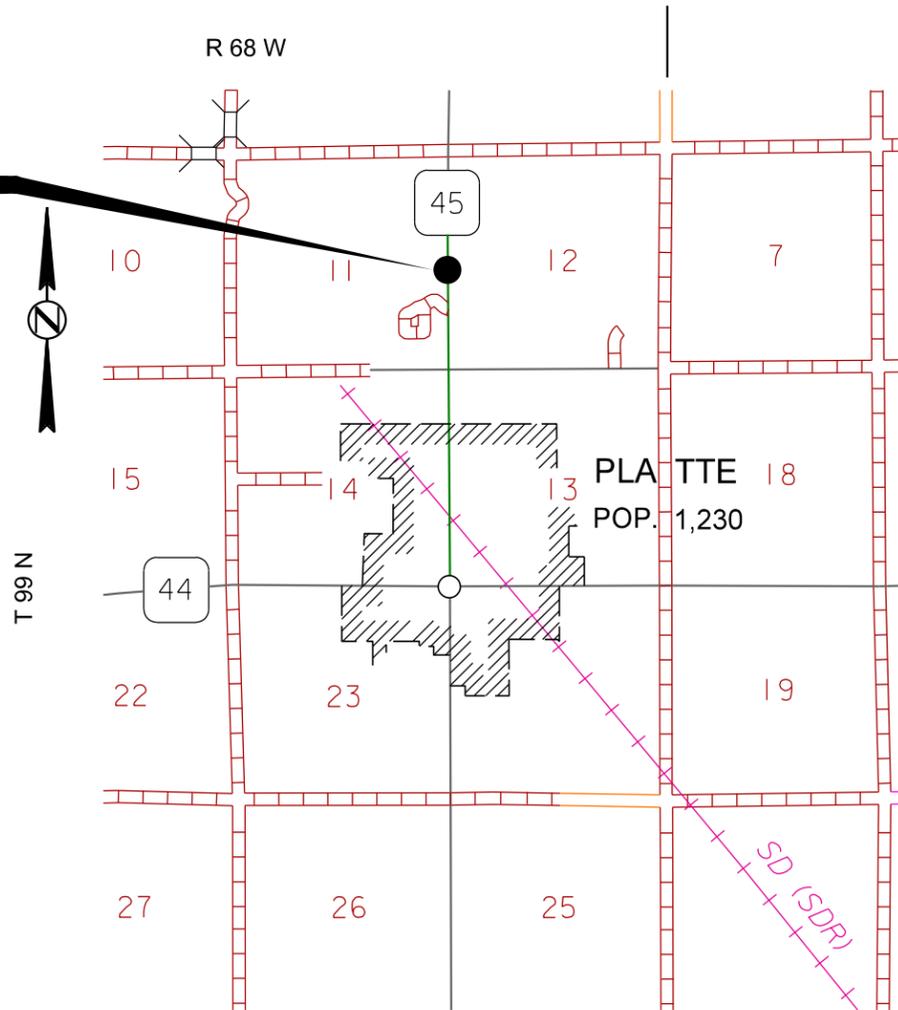
Sheet 1	Layout Map & Index of Sheets
Sheets 2 & 3	Estimate of Quantities & Environmental Commitments
Sheet 4	Plan Notes
Sheets 5 & 6	Plan Layouts
Sheets 7 - 9	Standard Plates

PLOT SCALE - 1" = 7000'



**PROJECT**

**RC BOX CULVERT**  
7' x 7' x 138'  
Riprap  
MRM 28.00 +0.452



**STORM WATER PERMIT**  
(None required)

**ADT (2020) 1168**

PLOTTED FROM - TRMLINT15

FILE - ... \TITL I6H0.DGN

PLOT NAME - 1

**ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES**

BID ITEM NUMBER	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT
009E0010	Mobilization	Lump Sum	LS
110E0500	Remove Pipe Culvert	184	Ft
110E0510	Remove Pipe End Section	4	Each
120E0010	Unclassified Excavation	225	CuYd
634E0010	Flagging	15.0	Hour
634E0110	Traffic Control Signs	137.0	SqFt
634E0120	Traffic Control, Miscellaneous	Lump Sum	LS
700E0310	Class C Riprap	315.0	Ton
734E0010	Erosion Control	Lump Sum	LS
831E0110	Type B Drainage Fabric	371	SqYd

**SPECIFICATIONS**

Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges, 2015 Edition and Required Provisions, Supplemental Specifications and Special Provisions as in the Proposal.

**ENVIRONMENTAL COMMITMENTS**

The SDDOT is committed to protecting the environment and uses Environmental Commitments as a communication tool for the Engineer and Contractor to ensure that attention is given to avoid, minimize, and/or mitigate an environmental impact. Environmental commitments to various agencies and the public have been made to secure approval of this project. An agency with permitting authority can delay a project if identified environmental impacts have not been adequately addressed. Unless otherwise designated, the Contractor's primary contact regarding matters associated with these commitments will be the Project Engineer. During construction, the Project Engineer will verify that the Contractor has met Environmental Commitment requirements. These environmental commitments are not subject to change without prior written approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office.

Additional guidance on SDDOT's Environmental Commitments can be accessed through the Environmental Procedures Manual found at: <https://dot.sd.gov/media/documents/EnvironmentalProceduresManual.pdf> >

For questions regarding change orders in the field that may have an effect on an Environmental Commitment, the Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Engineer at 605-773-3180 or 605-773-4336 to determine whether an environmental analysis and/or resource agency coordination is necessary.

Once construction is complete, the Project Engineer will review all environmental commitments for the project and document their completion.

**COMMITMENT B: FEDERALLY THREATENED, ENDANGERED, AND PROTECTED SPECIES**

**COMMITMENT B2: WHOOPING CRANE**

The Whooping Crane is a spring and fall migratory bird in South Dakota that is about 5 feet tall and typically stops on wetlands, rivers, and agricultural lands along their migration route. An adult Whooping Crane is white with a red crown and a long, dark, pointed bill. Immature Whooping Cranes are cinnamon brown. While in flight, their long necks are kept straight and their long dark legs trail behind. Adult Whooping Cranes' black wing tips are visible during flight.

**Action Taken/Required:**

Harassment or other measures to cause the Whooping Crane to leave the site is a violation of the Endangered Species Act. If a Whooping Crane is sighted roosting in the vicinity of the project, borrow pits, or staging areas associated with the project, cease construction activities in the affected area until the Whooping Crane departs and immediately contact the Project Engineer. The Project Engineer will contact the Environmental Office so that the sighting can be reported to USFWS.

**COMMITMENT C: WATER SOURCE**

The Contractor will not withdraw water with equipment previously used outside the State of South Dakota or previously used in aquatic invasive species (AIS) positive waters within South Dakota without prior approval from the SDDOT Environmental Office. To prevent and control the introduction and spread of invasive species into the project vicinity, all equipment will be power washed with hot water (≥140 °F) and completely dried for a minimum of 7 days prior to subsequent use. South Dakota administrative rule 41:10:04:02 forbids the possession and transport of AIS; therefore, all attached dirt, mud, debris and vegetation must be removed and all compartments and tanks capable of holding standing water must be drained. This includes, but is not limited to, all equipment, pumps, lines, hoses and holding tanks.

**Action Taken/Required:**

The Contractor will obtain the necessary permits from the regulatory agencies such as the South Dakota Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) and the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) prior to water extraction activities.

Additional information and mapping of water sources impacted by Aquatic Invasive Species in South Dakota can be accessed at:

< <http://sdleastwanted.com/maps/default.aspx> >

< [South Dakota Administrative Rule 41:10:04 Aquatic Invasive Species: https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04](https://sdlegislature.gov/rules/DisplayRule.aspx?Rule=41:10:04) >

**COMMITMENT D: WATER QUALITY STANDARDS**

**COMMITMENT D1: SURFACE WATER QUALITY**

The tributary to Platte Creek is classified as a warm water marginal fishery, fish and wildlife propagation, recreation, irrigation, and stock watering waters with a total suspended solids standard of less than 90 mg/L 30-day average, less than 158 mg/L daily maximum.

**Action Taken/Required:**

The Contractor is advised that the South Dakota Surface Water Quality Standards, administered by the South Dakota Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR), apply to this project. Special construction measures will be taken to ensure the above standard(s) of the surface waters are maintained and protected.

**COMMITMENT E: STORM WATER**

Construction activities constitute less than 1 acre of disturbance.

**Action Taken/Required:**

At a minimum and regardless of project size, appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be installed to control the discharge of pollutants from the construction site.

**COMMITMENT H: WASTE DISPOSAL SITE**

The Contractor will furnish a site(s) for the disposal of construction and/or demolition debris generated by this project.

**Action Taken/Required:**

Construction and/or demolition debris may not be disposed of within the Public ROW.

The waste disposal site(s) will be managed and reclaimed in accordance with the following from the General Permit for Construction/Demolition Debris Disposal Under the South Dakota Waste Management Program issued by the Department of Environment and Natural Resources.

The waste disposal site(s) will not be located in a wetland, within 200 feet of surface water, or in an area that adversely affects wildlife, recreation, aesthetic value of an area, or any threatened or endangered species, as approved by the Environmental Office and the Project Engineer.

If the waste disposal site(s) is located such that it is within view of any ROW, the following additional requirements will apply:

1. Construction and/or demolition debris consisting of concrete, asphalt concrete, or other similar materials will be buried in a trench separate from wood debris. The final cover over the construction and/or demolition debris will consist of a minimum of 1 foot of soil capable of supporting vegetation. Waste disposal sites provided outside of the Public ROW will be seeded in accordance with Natural Resources Conservation Service recommendations. The seeding recommendations may be obtained through the appropriate County NRCS Office. The Contractor will control the access to waste disposal sites not within the Public ROW with fences, gates, and placement of a sign or signs at the entrance to the site stating, No Dumping Allowed.
2. Concrete and asphalt concrete debris may be stockpiled within view of the ROW for a period not to exceed the duration of the project. Prior to project completion, the waste will be removed from view of the ROW or buried, and the waste disposal site reclaimed as noted above.

The above requirements will not apply to waste disposal sites that are covered by an individual solid waste permit as specified in SDCL 34A-6-58, SDCL 34A-6-1.13, and ARSD 74:27:10:06.

Failure to comply with the requirements stated above may result in civil penalties in accordance with South Dakota Solid Waste Law, SDCL 34A-6-1.31.

Cost associated with furnishing waste disposal site(s), disposing of waste, maintaining control of access (fence, gates and signs), and reclamation of the waste disposal site(s) will be incidental to the various contract items.

**COMMITMENT I: HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE CLEARANCES**

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO or THPO) concurrence has not been obtained for this project.

**Action Taken/Required:**

All earth disturbing activities require a cultural resource review prior to scheduling the pre-construction meeting. This work includes but is not limited to: Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas.

The Contractor will arrange and pay for a record search and when necessary, a cultural resource survey. The Contractor has the option to contact the state Archaeological Research Center (ARC) at 605-394-1936 or another qualified archaeologist, to obtain either a records search or a cultural resources survey. A record search might be sufficient for review if the site was previously surveyed; however, a cultural resources survey may need to be conducted by a qualified archaeologist.

The Contractor will provide ARC with the following: a topographical map or aerial view in which the site is clearly outlined, site dimensions, project number, and PCN. If applicable, provide evidence that the site has been previously disturbed by farming, mining, or construction activities with a landowner statement that artifacts have not been found on the site.

The Contractor will submit the cultural resources survey report to SDDOT Environmental Office, 700 East Broadway Avenue, Pierre, SD 57501-2586. SDDOT will submit the information to the appropriate SHPO/THPO. Allow **30 Days** from the date this information is submitted to the Environmental Engineer for SHPO/THPO review.

In the event of an inadvertent discovery of human remains, funerary objects, or if evidence of cultural resources is identified during project construction activities, then such activities within 100 feet of the inadvertent discovery will immediately cease and the Project Engineer will be immediately notified. The Project Engineer will contact the SDDOT Environmental Office, who will contact the appropriate SHPO/THPO within 48 hours of the discovery to determine an appropriate course of action.

The Contractor is responsible for obtaining any additional permits and clearances for Contractor furnished material sources, material processing sites, stockpile sites, storage areas, plant sites, and waste areas that affect wetlands, threatened and endangered species, or waterways. The Contractor will not utilize a site known or suspected of having contaminated soil or water. The Contractor will provide the required permits and clearances to the Project Engineer at the preconstruction meeting.

**COMMITMENT N: SECTION 404 PERMIT**

The SDDOT has obtained a Section 404 Permit from the USACE for the permanent actions associated with this project.

**Action Taken/Required:**

The Contractor will comply with all requirements contained in the Section 404 Permit.

The Contractor will also be responsible for obtaining a Section 404 Permit for any dredge, excavation, or fill activities associated with material sources, storage areas, waste sites, and Contractor work sites outside the plan work limits that affect wetlands, floodplains, or waters of the United States.

**UTILITIES**

The Contractor will contact the involved utility companies through South Dakota One Call (1-800-781-7474) prior to starting work. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor to coordinate work with the utility owners to avoid damage to existing facilities.

Utilities are not planned to be affected on this project. If utilities are identified near the improvement area through the SD One Call process as required by South Dakota Codified Law 49-7A and Administrative Rule Article 20:25; the Contractor will contact the Project Engineer to determine if project changes are necessary to avoid utility impacts.

**UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION**

Material produced from Unclassified Excavation for placing the Riprap detailed in the Layouts for - 7' x 7' Box Culvert (Structure 12-230-066) will become the responsibility of the Contractor for disposing the material. The plans quantity for Unclassified Excavation will be the basis for payment. Field measurements for Unclassified Excavation will not be made.

**REMOVAL OF EXISTING PIPE**

At SD45 MRM 28.430- 50' R- existing twin 36" CMP pipe with downspouts will be removed prior to shaping and placing riprap. The existing pipe, ends and hardware will become the responsibility of the Contractor for disposal.

**EROSION CONTROL**

The estimated area requiring erosion control is 750 square feet. Cost for the erosion control work for furnishing, placing and maintaining erosion control including equipment, labor, seeding and mulching will be incidental to the contract lump sum price for Erosion Control.

The areas to be seeded and mulched include disturbed areas within the right-of-way resulting from the work required by this contract.

The limits of erosion control work will be determined by the Engineer during construction.

Type C Permanent Seed Mixture will consist of the following:

Grass Species	Variety	Pure Live Seed (PLS) (Pounds/Acre)
Western Wheatgrass	Arriba, Flintlock, Rodan, Rosana, Walsh	16
Canada Wildrye	Mandan	2
Total:		18

**GENERAL TRAFFIC CONTROL**

Existing guide, route, informational logo, regulatory, and warning signs will be temporarily reset and maintained during construction. Removing, relocating, covering, salvaging, and resetting of existing traffic control devices, including delineation, will be the responsibility of the Contractor. Cost for this work will be incidental to the contract unit prices for the various items unless otherwise specified in the plans. Any delineators and signs damaged or lost will be replaced by the Contractor at no cost to the State.

All temporary traffic control sign locations will be set in the field by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer prior to installation.

All construction operations will be conducted in the general direction of traffic movement.

If there is a discrepancy between the traffic control plans, standard plates, and the MUTCD, whichever is more stringent will be used, as determined by the Engineer.

Unless otherwise stated in these plans, work will not be allowed during hours of darkness.

Fixed location signing placed more than 4 calendar days prior to the start of construction will be covered or laid down until the time of construction. The covers must be approved by the Engineer prior to installation. The cost of materials, labor, and equipment necessary to complete this work will be incidental to other contract items. No separate payment will be made.

All fixed location signs, sign posts, and breakaway bases will be removed within 7 calendar days following pavement marking.

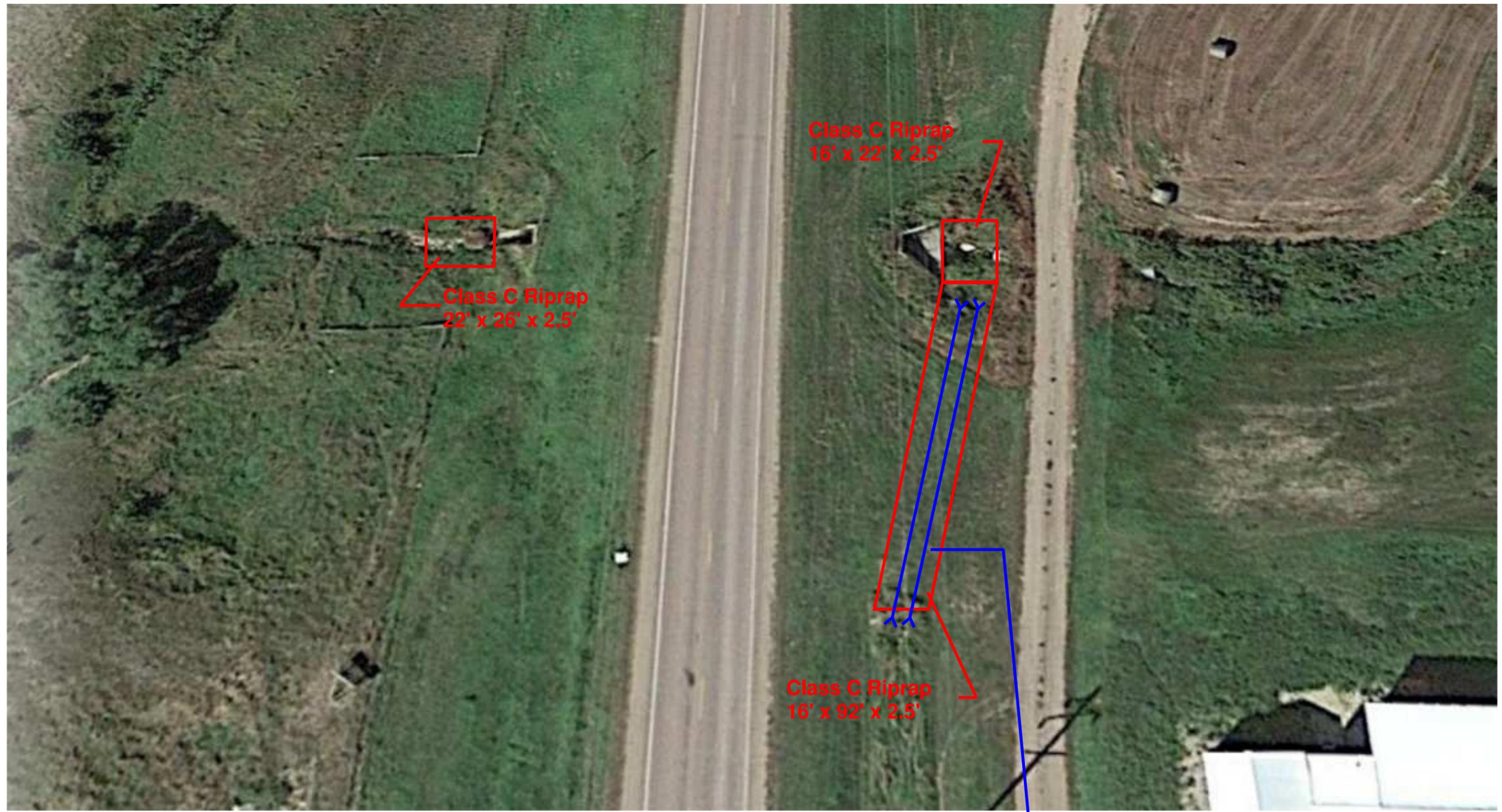
**TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS**

Sufficient traffic control signs have been included in these plans to sign one workspace.

**ITEMIZED LIST FOR DETOUR AND RESTRICTION SIGNING**

SIGN CODE	SIGN DESCRIPTION	CONVENTIONAL ROAD			
		NUMBER	SIGN SIZE	SQFT PER SIGN	SQFT
W20-1	ROAD WORK AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-4	ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W20-7	FLAGGER (symbol)	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
W21-5	SHOULDER WORK	2	48" x 48"	16.0	32.0
G20-2	END ROAD WORK	2	36" x 18"	4.5	9.0
<b>CONVENTIONAL ROAD DETOUR AND RESTRICTION SIGNING SQFT</b>					<b>137.0</b>

# SD45



Class C Riprap  
22' x 26' x 2.5'

Class C Riprap  
16' x 22' x 2.5'

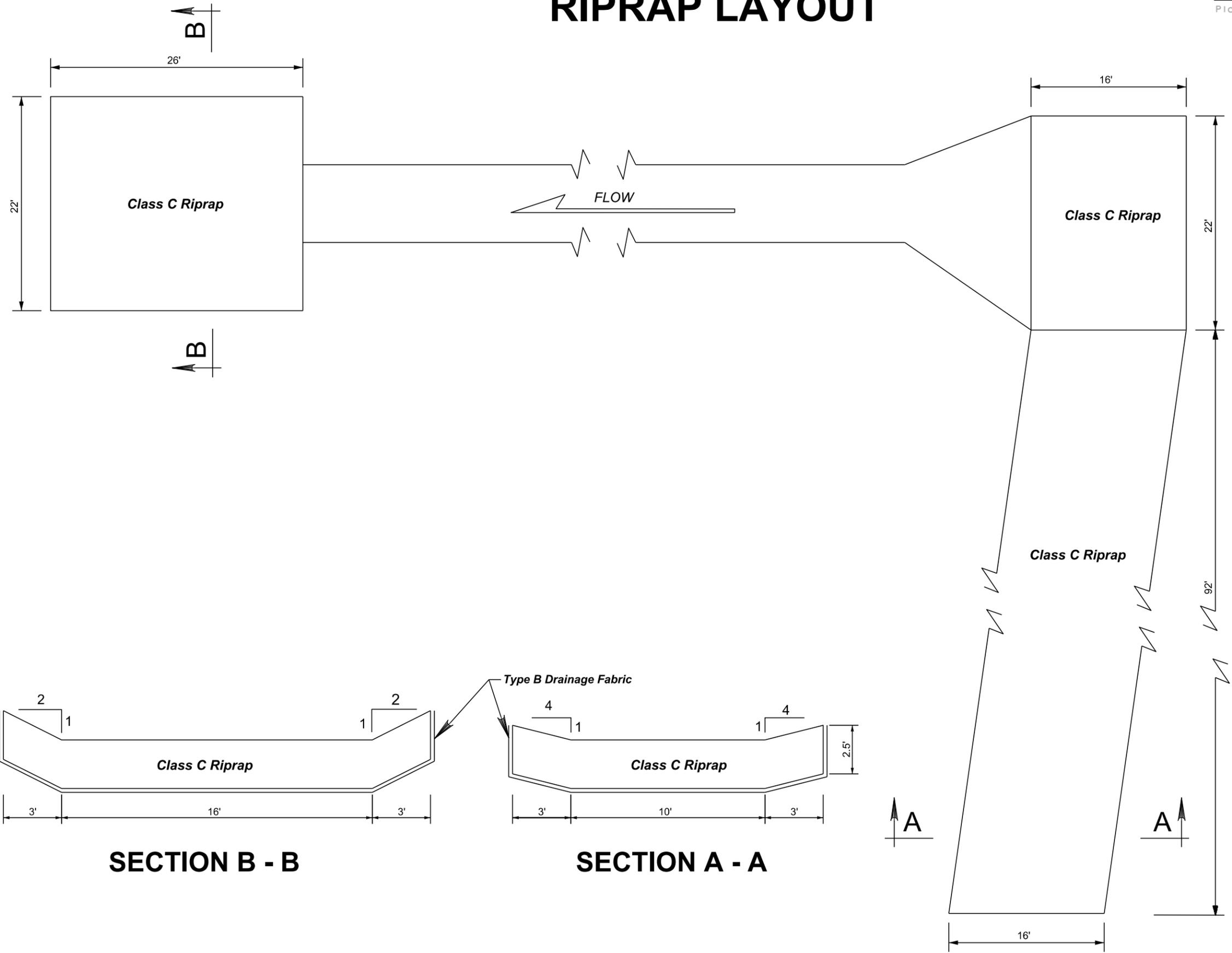
Class C Riprap  
16' x 92' x 2.5'

Remove Twin 36" CMP Pipe  
Downspouts and 4 Ends

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA	PROJECT	SHEET	TOTAL SHEETS
	045-251	6	9

Plotting Date: 04/22/2021

# RIPRAP LAYOUT



PLOT SCALE - 1:10,296

PLOTTED FROM - IRMLINT15

PLOT NAME - 2

FILE - ... \RIPRAP DETAILS.DGN

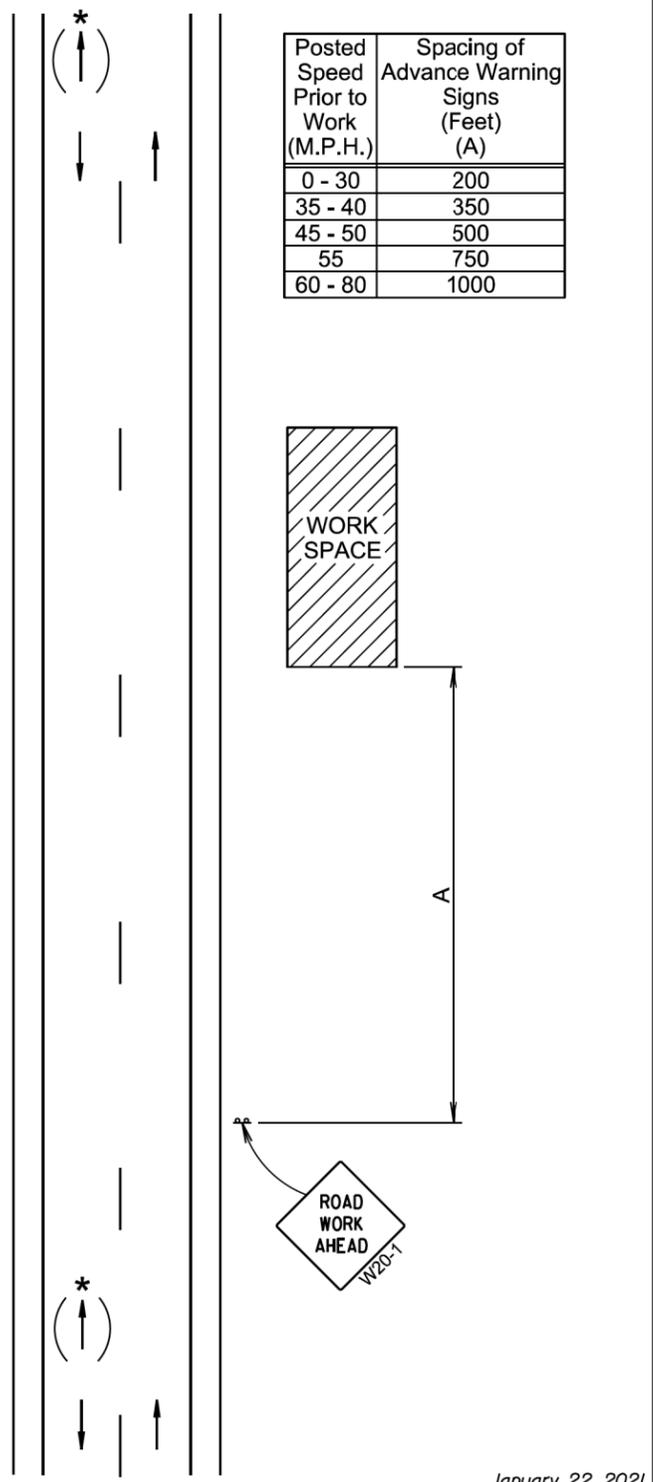
The signs illustrated are not required if the work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb, or 15 feet or more from the edge of any roadway.

The signs illustrated will be used where there are distracting situations; such as: vehicles parked on shoulder, vehicles accessing the work site via the highway, and equipment traveling on or crossing the roadway to perform work operations.

The ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be replaced with other appropriate signs, such as the SHOULDER WORK sign. The SHOULDER WORK sign may be used for work adjacent to the shoulder.

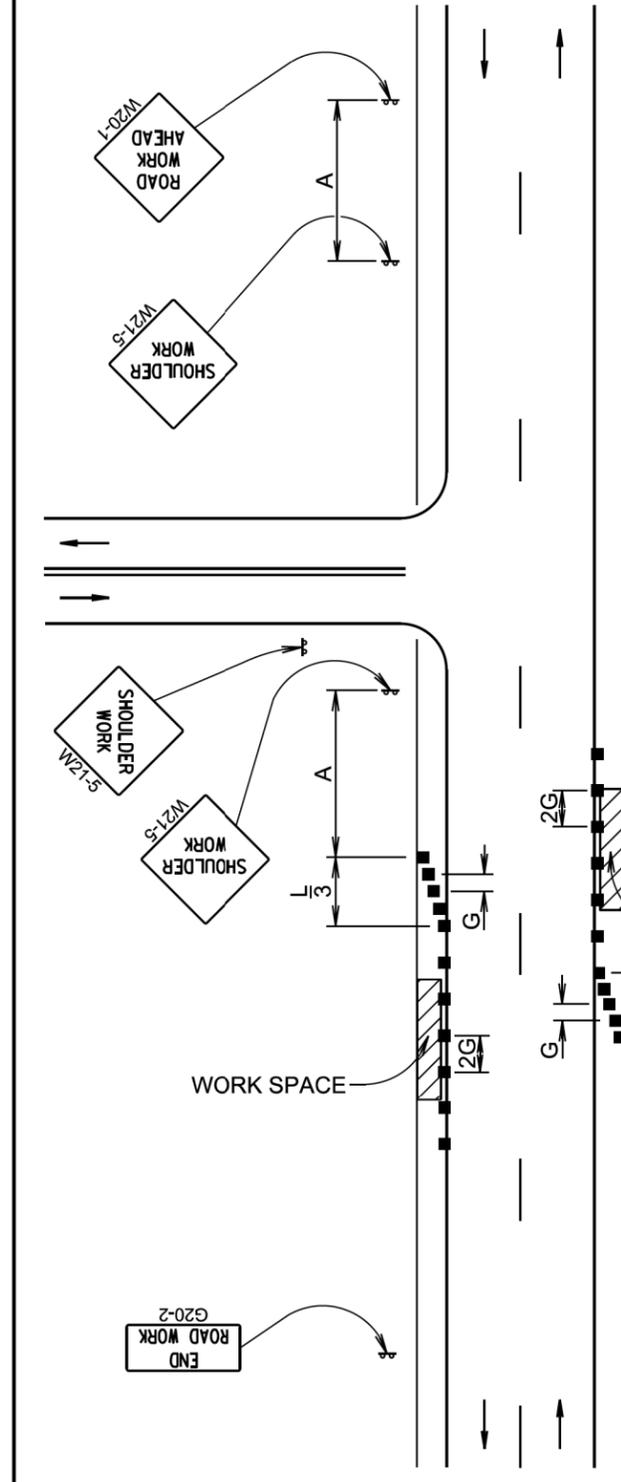
\* If the work space is on a divided highway, an advance warning sign should also be placed on the left side of the directional roadway.

For short term, short duration, or mobile operations, all signs and channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.



January 22, 2021

<b>S D D O T</b>	<b>WORK BEYOND THE SHOULDER</b>	PLATE NUMBER <b>634.01</b>
	<i>Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2021</i>	Sheet 1 of 1



Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Taper Length (Feet) (L)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	180	25
35 - 40	350	320	25
45	500	600	25
50	500	600	50
55	750	660	50
60 - 65	1000	780	50

■ Channelizing Device  
END ROAD WORK G20-2

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones if traffic control must remain overnight.

For short duration operations (1 hour or less) all channelizing devices may be eliminated if a vehicle with an activated flashing or revolving yellow light is used.

Worker signs (W21-1 or W21-1a) may be used instead of SHOULDER WORK signs.

A SHOULDER WORK sign should be placed on the left side of a divided or one-way roadway only if the left shoulder is affected.

The SHOULDER WORK sign on an intersecting roadway is not required if drivers emerging from that roadway will encounter another advance warning sign before they reach a work activity area.

<b>S D D O T</b>	<b>WORK ON SHOULDERS</b>	PLATE NUMBER <b>634.03</b>
	<i>Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2021</i>	Sheet 1 of 1

January 22, 2021

Posted Speed Prior to Work (M.P.H.)	Spacing of Advance Warning Signs (Feet) (A)	Spacing of Channelizing Devices (Feet) (G)
0 - 30	200	25
35 - 40	350	25
45	500	25
50	500	50
55	750	50
60 - 65	1000	50

- Flagger
- Channelizing Device

For low-volume traffic situations with short work zones on straight roadways where the flagger is visible to road users approaching from both directions, a single flagger may be used.

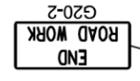
The ROAD WORK AHEAD and the END ROAD WORK signs may be omitted for short duration operations (1 hour or less).

For tack and/or flush seal operations, when flaggers are not being used, the FRESH OIL sign (W21-2) will be displayed in advance of the liquid asphalt areas.

Flashing warning lights and/or flags may be used to call attention to the advance warning signs.

The channelizing devices will be drums or 42" cones.

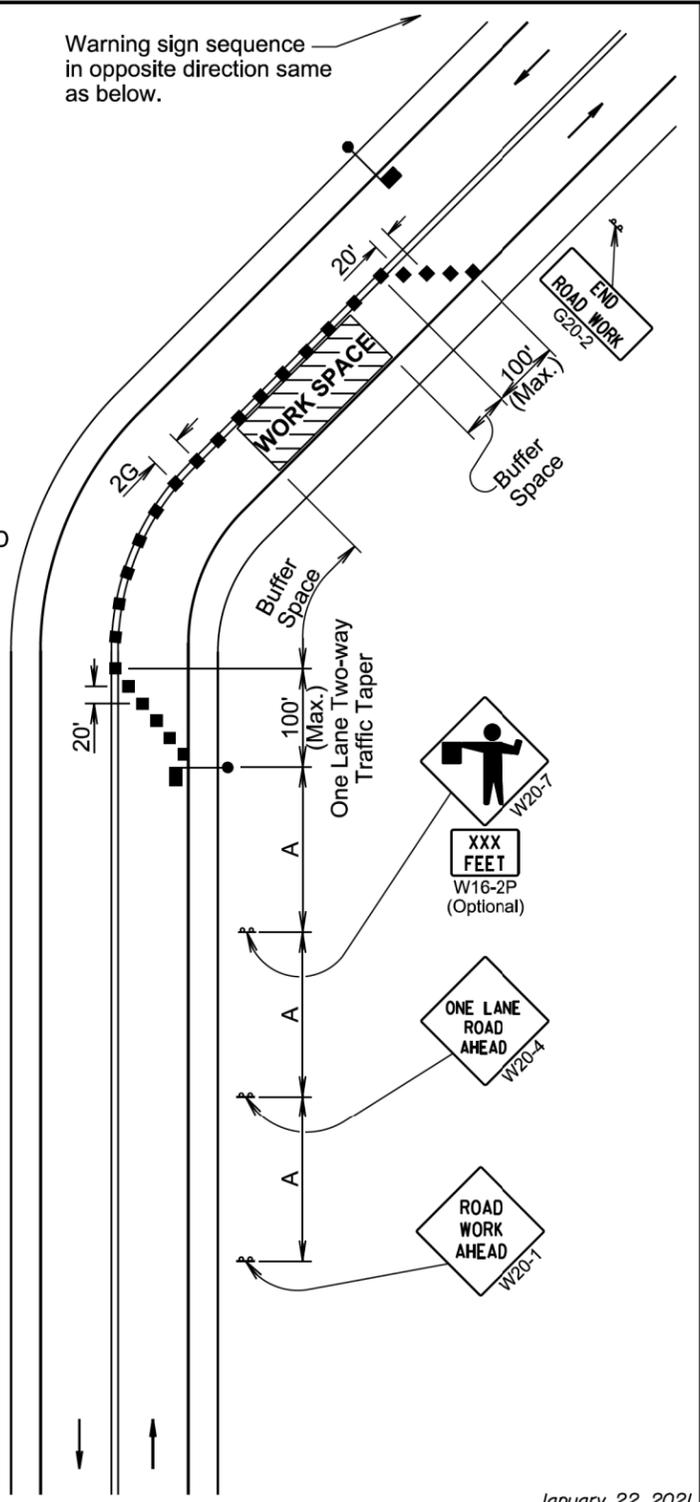
Channelizing devices are not required along the centerline adjacent to work area when pilot cars are utilized for escorting traffic through the work area.



Channelizing devices and flaggers will be used at intersecting roads to control intersecting road traffic as required.

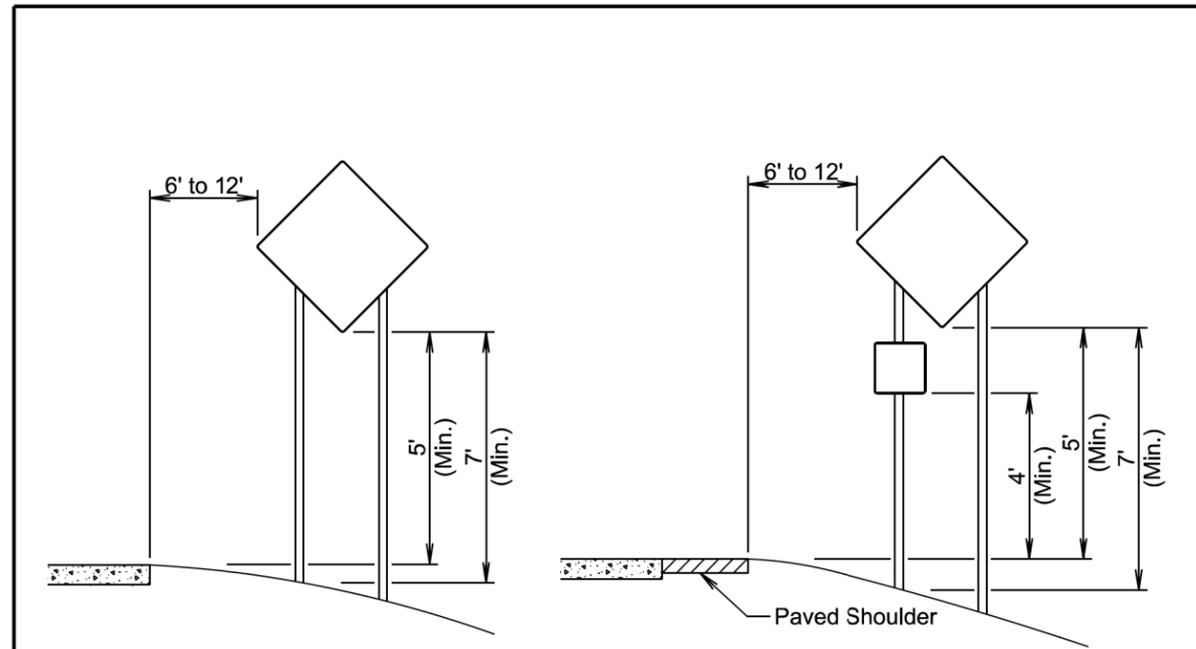
The buffer space should be extended so that the two-way traffic taper is placed before a horizontal or vertical curve to provide adequate sight distance for the flagger and queue of stopped vehicles.

The length of A may be adjusted to fit field conditions.



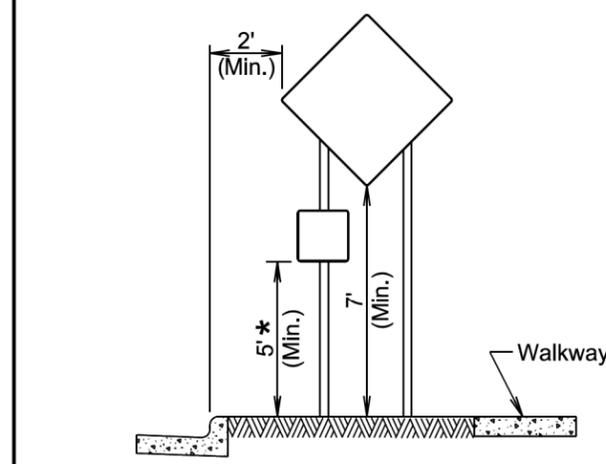
January 22, 2021

<b>S D D O T</b>	<b>LANE CLOSURE WITH FLAGGER PROVIDED</b>	PLATE NUMBER <b>634.23</b>
	<i>Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2021</i>	Sheet 1 of 1

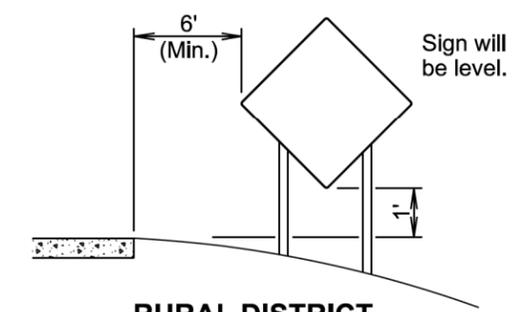


**RURAL DISTRICT**

**RURAL DISTRICT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL PLATE**



**URBAN DISTRICT**

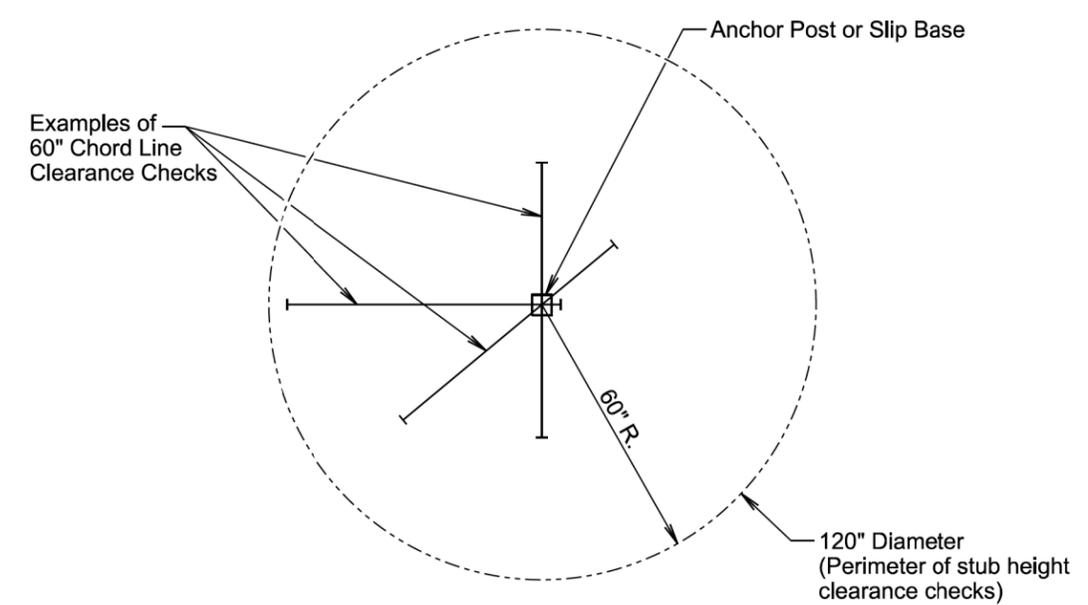


**RURAL DISTRICT 3 DAY MAXIMUM**

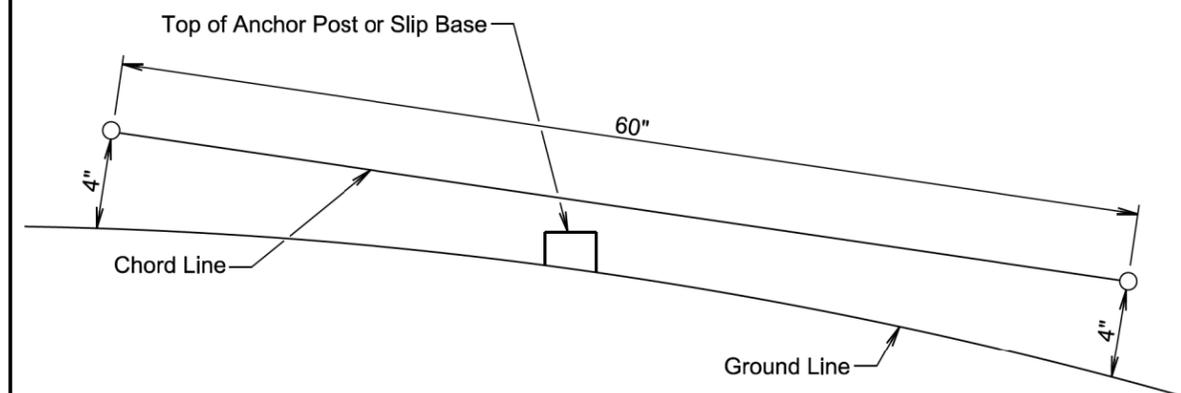
\* If the bottom of supplemental plate is mounted lower than 7 feet above a pedestrian walkway, the supplemental plate should not project more than 4" into the pedestrian facility.

January 22, 2021

<b>S D D O T</b>	<b>CRASHWORTHY SIGN SUPPORTS (Typical Construction Signing)</b>	PLATE NUMBER <b>634.85</b>
	<i>Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2021</i>	Sheet 1 of 1



**PLAN VIEW**  
(Examples of stub height clearance checks)



**ELEVATION VIEW**

**GENERAL NOTES:**

The top of anchor posts and slip bases WILL NOT extend above a 60" chord line within a 120" diameter circle around the post with ends 4" above the ground.

At locations where there is curb and gutter adjacent to the breakaway sign support, the stub height will be a maximum of 4" above the ground line at the localized area adjacent to the breakaway support stub.

The 4" stub height clearance is not necessary for U-channel lap splices where the support is designed to yield (bend) at the base.

January 22, 2021

<b>S D D O T</b>	<b>BREAKAWAY SUPPORT STUB CLEARANCE</b>	PLATE NUMBER <b>634.99</b>
		Sheet 1 of 1

Published Date: 2nd Qtr. 2021